

# Chemistry PAT Questions

Gonna learn you some knowledge



**18.** Which of the following substances is a solution?

- A.** Acid rain
- B.** Table salt
- C.** Helium gas
- D.** Baking soda

Answer: A

54.1% Correct

A student tests the reactivity of four metals by placing a piece of each metal into hydrochloric acid. Each piece has an initial mass of 40 g. The student records her observations in the following table.

Metal	Initial acid concentration (g/L)	Temperature of solution after metal reacts with hydrochloric acid (°C)	Mass of metal after it reacts with hydrochloric acid (g)
1	200	28	18
2	200	29	32
3	200	42	14
4	200	35	20

Answer: C

67.5% Correct

19. The information in the table shows that the metal that reacts **most readily** with hydrochloric acid is

- A. 1
- B. 2
- C. 3
- D. 4

**16.** Which of the following events is an example of a chemical change?

- A.** Liquid nitrogen evaporates.
- B.** A candle burns.
- C.** Water boils.
- D.** Ice melts.

Answer: B

54.9% Correct

Use the following table to answer question 12.

**Physical Properties of Four Elements**

Element	Melting Point (°C)	Boiling Point (°C)	Colour	Conductivity	Malleability
1	962	2 162	Lustrous silver	Good conductor	Very malleable
2	−218	−183	Colourless	Good insulator	Not malleable
3	115	445	Yellow	?	Not malleable
4	1 064	2 856	Lustrous yellow	?	Very malleable

12. Which of the following statements describes the conductivity of elements 3 and 4?

- A. Both elements are good insulators.
  - B. Both elements are good conductors.
  - C. Element 3 is a good conductor and element 4 is a good insulator.
  - D. Element 3 is a good insulator and element 4 is a good conductor.
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Answer :D

74.9 % correct

13. What is the chemical name of a molecular substance that is composed of one carbon atom and four chlorine atoms?

- A. Carbon tetrachlorine
- B. Carbon tetrachloride
- C. Carbon chlorine
- D. Carbon chloride

Answer: B

76.6% correct

*Use the following information to answer numerical-response question 2.*

A student burns a piece of magnesium that has a mass of 70.2 g and makes the following observations.

- Heat is generated.
- An intense white light is emitted.
- A mass of 130.8 g of white magnesium oxide ash is produced.

### **Numerical Response**

- 2.** The mass of oxygen that reacts in the chemical reaction described above is \_\_\_\_\_ g.

(Record your answer in the numerical-response section on the answer sheet.)

Answer: 60.6

66.5% Correct

Use the following information to answer questions 14 and 15.

<div>1</div> <div>1.01</div> <div>1+, 1-</div> <div>H</div> <div>hydrogen</div>							<div>2</div> <div>4.00</div> <div></div> <div>He</div> <div>helium</div>
<div>3</div> <div>6.94</div> <div>1+</div> <div>Li</div> <div>lithium</div>	<div>4</div> <div>9.01</div> <div>2+</div> <div>Be</div> <div>beryllium</div>						
<div>11</div> <div>22.99</div> <div>1+</div> <div>Na</div> <div>sodium</div>	<div>12</div> <div>24.31</div> <div>2+</div> <div>Mg</div> <div>magnesium</div>						

<div>5</div> <div>10.81</div> <div></div> <div>B</div> <div>boron</div>	<div>6</div> <div>12.01</div> <div></div> <div>C</div> <div>carbon</div>	<div>7</div> <div>14.01</div> <div>3-</div> <div>N</div> <div>nitrogen</div>	<div>8</div> <div>16.00</div> <div>2-</div> <div>O</div> <div>oxygen</div>	<div>9</div> <div>19.00</div> <div>1-</div> <div>F</div> <div>fluorine</div>	<div>10</div> <div>20.18</div> <div></div> <div>Ne</div> <div>neon</div>
<div>13</div> <div>26.98</div> <div>3+</div> <div>Al</div> <div>aluminum</div>	<div>14</div> <div>28.09</div> <div></div> <div>Si</div> <div>silicon</div>	<div>15</div> <div>30.97</div> <div>3-</div> <div>P</div> <div>phosphorus</div>	<div>16</div> <div>32.07</div> <div>2-</div> <div>S</div> <div>sulfur</div>	<div>17</div> <div>35.45</div> <div>1-</div> <div>Cl</div> <div>chlorine</div>	<div>18</div> <div>39.95</div> <div></div> <div>Ar</div> <div>argon</div>

**Legend for Elements**

<b>Solid</b>	<b>Gas</b>
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**Note:** The legend denotes the states of elements at a temperature of 25 °C.

**Key**

Atomic number	3	6.94	Atomic molar mass
		1+	Common ion charges (most common first)
Symbol	Li		
	lithium		Name

14. Which of the following statements about helium, neon, and argon is true?

- A. They have the same number of protons.
- B. They have the same number of neutrons.
- C. They are solids at a temperature of 25 °C.
- D. They react with other substances in a similar way.

Answer: D

77.9% correct



15. Which of the following rows identifies both the elements and number of atoms that are present in one molecule of  $C_6H_{12}O_6$ ?

Row	Elements	Number of Atoms
A.	Carbon, helium, and oxygen	12
B.	Carbon, helium, and oxygen	24
C.	Carbon, hydrogen, and oxygen	12
D.	Carbon, hydrogen, and oxygen	24

Answer: D

84.5% Correct

17. When two   *i*   elements are combined,   *ii*   compound is formed.

The statement above is completed by the information in row

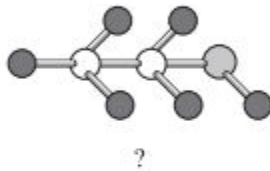
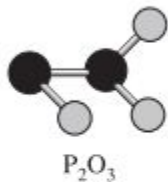
Row	<i>i</i>	<i>ii</i>
A.	metallic	an ionic
B.	metallic	a molecular
C.	non-metallic	an ionic
D.	non-metallic	a molecular

Answer: D

34.4% Corret

Use the following models to answer question 20.

**Models of Different Molecules**



20. The chemical formula for the unknown molecule shown above is

- A.  $P_2H_5OH$
- B.  $P_2H_5CH$
- C.  $C_2H_5OH$
- D.  $O_2H_5CH$

Answer: C

66.9% Correct

11. In most corrosion and combustion reactions,   *i*   is a   *ii*  .

The statement above is completed by the information in row

Row	<i>i</i>	<i>ii</i>
A.	oxygen	reactant
B.	oxygen	product
C.	water	reactant
D.	water	product

Answer: A

68% Correct